

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1. (currently amended) A data storage and retrieval system, comprising:

one or more hard disks individually disposed in one or more portable hard disk drive units;

a rail extending from one end of said data storage and retrieval system to the opposite end of said data storage and retrieval system;

one or more moveable accessors; wherein each of those one or more moveable accessors comprises a carriage section capable of moving bidirectionally along said rail along a first axis, an X/Y movement control card comprising a memory device disposed on said carriage assembly, a lifting servo section capable of moving bidirectionally along a second axis, wherein said first axis is perpendicular to said second axis, a gripper mechanism disposed on said lifting servo section, and an accessor control card disposed on said lifting servo section;

one or more first servers, wherein each of said one or more first servers comprises a first operating system and a storage management program;

a first information transfer station comprising a plurality of information transfer slots, wherein one or more of said one or more portable hard disk drive units can be releaseably coupled to said first information transfer station;

a first communication link interconnecting said one or more first servers and said first information transfer station;

one or more second servers, wherein each of said one or more second servers comprises a second operating system, and wherein said one or more second servers do not comprise a storage management program;

a second information transfer station comprising a plurality of information transfer slots, wherein one or more of said one or more portable hard disk drive units can be releaseably coupled to said second information transfer station; and

a second communication link interconnecting said one or more second servers and said second information transfer station.

2. (original) The data storage and retrieval system of claim 1, wherein said first information transfer station comprises one or more information transfer slots.

3. (original) The data storage and retrieval system of claim 2, wherein each of said one or more information transfer slots comprises a backplane, an information connector disposed on said backplane, and a power connector disposed on said backplane.

4. (original) The data storage and retrieval system of claim 1, wherein said second information transfer station comprises one or more information transfer slots.

5. (original) The data storage and retrieval system of claim 4, wherein each of said one or more information transfer slots comprises a backplane, an information connector disposed on said backplane, and a power connector disposed on said backplane.

6. (original) The data storage and retrieval system of claim 1, further comprising a first memory device interconnected with said first communication link.

7. (original) The data storage and retrieval system of claim 6, further comprising a second memory device interconnected with said second communication link.

8. (original) The data storage and retrieval system of claim 1, wherein said one or more first servers each comprise one or more information input devices and one or more information display devices.

9. (original) The data storage and retrieval system of claim 1, further comprising an accessor comprising a gripper mechanism, an information connector disposed on said gripper mechanism, and a memory device connected to said information connector, wherein said information connector can be releaseably coupled to said first information transfer station, and wherein said information connector can be releaseably coupled to said second information transfer station.

10. (currently amended) A method to perform a disk operation using a data storage and retrieval system ~~comprising one or more hard disks individually disposed in one or more portable hard disk drive units, a first information transfer station capable of communication with one or more first servers, and a second information transfer station capable of communication with one or more second servers,~~ comprising the steps of:

providing a data storage and retrieval system comprising:

one or more hard disks individually disposed in one or more portable hard disk drive units;

a rail extending from one end of said data storage and retrieval system to the opposite end of said data storage and retrieval system;

one or more moveable accessors, wherein each of those one or more moveable accessors comprises a carriage section capable of moving bidirectionally along said rail along a first axis, an X/Y movement control card comprising a memory device disposed on said

carriage assembly, a lifting servo section capable of moving bidirectionally along a second axis, wherein said first axis is perpendicular to said second axis, a gripper mechanism disposed on said lifting servo section, and an accessor control card disposed on said lifting servo section;

one or more first servers, wherein each of said one or more first servers comprises a first operating system and a storage management program;

a first information transfer station comprising a plurality of information transfer slots, wherein one or more of said one or more portable hard disk drive units can be releaseably coupled to said first information transfer station;

a first communication link interconnecting said one or more first servers and said first information transfer station;

one or more second servers, wherein each of said one or more second servers comprises a second operating system, and wherein said one or more second servers do not comprise a storage management program;

a second information transfer station comprising a plurality of information transfer slots, wherein one or more of said one or more portable hard disk drive units can be releaseably coupled to said second information transfer station; and

a second communication link interconnecting said one or more second servers and said second information transfer station;

receiving a request from said one or more first servers to perform a disk operation on a designated one of said one or more hard disks, wherein said one or more first servers comprise a storage management program;

releaseably coupling said designated hard disk to said second information transfer

station; and

performing said disk operation using said one or more second servers, wherein said one or more second servers do not comprise a storage management program.

11. (original) The method of claim 10, wherein said disk operation comprises formatting said designated hard disk.

12. (original) The method of claim 10, wherein said disk operation comprises defragmenting said designated hard disk.

13. (currently amended) A method to store information using a data storage and retrieval system ~~comprising one or more hard disks, one or more portable hard disk drive units individually housing one of said one or more hard disks, a first information transfer station capable of communication with one or more first servers, a second information transfer station capable of communication with one or more second servers, and a transfer hard disk housed in a portable hard disk drive unit~~, comprising the steps of:

providing a data storage and retrieval system comprising:

one or more hard disks individually disposed in one or more portable hard disk drive units;

a rail extending from one end of said data storage and retrieval system to the opposite end of said data storage and retrieval system;

one or more moveable accessors, wherein each of those one or more moveable accessors comprises a carriage section capable of moving bidirectionally along said rail along a first axis, an X/Y movement control card comprising a memory device disposed on said carriage assembly, a lifting servo section capable of moving bidirectionally along a second

axis, wherein said first axis is perpendicular to said second axis, a gripper mechanism disposed on said lifting servo section, and an accessor control card disposed on said lifting servo section;

one or more first servers, wherein each of said one or more first servers comprises a first operating system and a storage management program;

a first information transfer station comprising a plurality of information transfer slots, wherein one or more of said one or more portable hard disk drive units can be releaseably coupled to said first information transfer station;

a first communication link interconnecting said one or more first servers and said first information transfer station;

one or more second servers, wherein each of said one or more second servers comprises a second operating system, and wherein said one or more second servers do not comprise a storage management program;

a second information transfer station comprising a plurality of information transfer slots, wherein one or more of said one or more portable hard disk drive units can be releaseably coupled to said second information transfer station; and

a second communication link interconnecting said one or more second servers and said second information transfer station;

receiving information from said one or more first servers, wherein said one or more first servers each comprises a storage management program;

designating one or more of said one or more hard disks;

releaseably coupling said transfer hard disk to said first information transfer station;

writing said information on said transfer hard disk;

releaseably coupling said transfer hard disk to said second information transfer station;
copying said information on said one or more second servers, wherein said one or more second servers do not comprise a storage management program;

releaseably coupling to said second information transfer station said one or more designated hard disks; and

writing said information on said one or more designated hard disks.

14. (original) The method of claim 13, further comprising the steps of:

erasing said information from said transfer hard disk; and

storing said transfer hard disk.

15. (currently amended) A method to retrieve information from a data storage and retrieval system ~~comprising one or more hard disks individually disposed in one or more portable hard disk drive units, a first information transfer station capable of communication with one or more first servers, and a second information transfer station capable of communication with one or more second servers~~, comprising the steps of:

providing a data storage and retrieval system comprising:

one or more hard disks individually disposed in one or more portable hard disk drive units;

a rail extending from one end of said data storage and retrieval system to the opposite end of said data storage and retrieval system;

one or more moveable accessors, wherein each of those one or more moveable accessors comprises a carriage section capable of moving bidirectionally along said rail along a first axis, an X/Y movement control card comprising a memory device disposed on said

carriage assembly, a lifting servo section capable of moving bidirectionally along a second axis, wherein said first axis is perpendicular to said second axis, a gripper mechanism disposed on said lifting servo section, and an accessor control card disposed on said lifting servo section;

one or more first servers, wherein each of said one or more first servers comprises a first operating system and a storage management program;

a first information transfer station comprising a plurality of information transfer slots, wherein one or more of said one or more portable hard disk drive units can be releaseably coupled to said first information transfer station;

a first communication link interconnecting said one or more first servers and said first information transfer station;

one or more second servers, wherein each of said one or more second servers comprises a second operating system, and wherein said one or more second servers do not comprise a storage management program;

a second information transfer station comprising a plurality of information transfer slots, wherein one or more of said one or more portable hard disk drive units can be releaseably coupled to said second information transfer station; and

a second communication link interconnecting said one or more second servers and said second information transfer station;

receiving from said one or more first servers a request to retrieve information stored on one or more of said one or more hard disks, wherein said one or more first servers each comprises a storage management program;

selecting one of said one or more hard disks;

releaseably coupling said selected hard disk to said second information transfer station;
determining using said one or more second servers if said information is stored on said selected hard disk, wherein said one or more second servers do not comprise a storage management program;

operative if said information is stored on said selected hard disk, releaseably coupling said selected hard disk to said first information transfer station; and

providing said information to said one or more first servers.

16. (original) The method of claim 15, wherein said one or more first servers select said one of said one or more hard disks.

17. (original) The method of claim 15, wherein said data storage and retrieval system selects said one of said one or more hard disks.

18. (original) The method of claim 15, further comprising the steps of:

copying said information from said selected hard disk to said one or more second servers;

designating one or more of said one or more hard disks;

releaseably coupling said one or more designated hard disks to said second information transfer station; and

copying said information on said one or more designated hard disks.

19. (original) The method of claim 18, wherein said one or more first servers designates said one or more of said one or more hard disks.

20. (original) The method of claim 18, wherein said data storage and retrieval system designates said one or more of said one or more hard disks.

21. (currently amended) A method to transfer information between servers using a data storage and retrieval system ~~comprising one or more hard disks individually disposed in one or more portable hard disk drive units, a first information transfer station capable of communication with one or more first servers, a second information transfer station capable of communication with one or more second servers, and an accessor comprising a memory device and an information connector in communication with said memory device,~~ comprising the steps of:

providing a data storage and retrieval system comprising:

one or more hard disks individually disposed in one or more portable hard disk drive units;

a rail extending from one end of said data storage and retrieval system to the opposite end of said data storage and retrieval system;

one or more moveable accessors, wherein each of those one or more moveable accessors comprises a memory device, a carriage section capable of moving bidirectionally along said rail along a first axis, an X/Y movement control card comprising a memory device disposed on said carriage assembly, a lifting servo section capable of moving bidirectionally along a second axis, wherein said first axis is perpendicular to said second axis, a gripper mechanism disposed on said lifting servo section, and an accessor control card disposed on said lifting servo section;

one or more first servers, wherein each of said one or more first servers comprises a first operating system and a storage management program;

a first information transfer station comprising a plurality of information transfer slots,

wherein one or more of said one or more portable hard disk drive units can be releaseably coupled to said first information transfer station;

a first communication link interconnecting said one or more first servers and said first information transfer station;

one or more second servers, wherein each of said one or more second servers comprises a second operating system, and wherein said one or more second servers do not comprise a storage management program;

a second information transfer station comprising a plurality of information transfer slots, wherein one or more of said one or more portable hard disk drive units can be releaseably coupled to said second information transfer station; and

a second communication link interconnecting said one or more second servers and said second information transfer station;

receiving a request from said one or more first servers to transfer information to said one or more second servers, wherein said one or more first servers each comprises a storage management program, and wherein said one or more second servers do not comprise a storage management program;

releaseably coupling said information connector to said first information transfer station;

storing said information in said memory device;

releaseably coupling said information connector to said second information transfer station; and

copying said information from said memory device to said one or more second servers.

22. (currently amended) A data storage and retrieval system comprising a computer useable medium having computer readable program code disposed therein for performing a disk operation, wherein said data storage and retrieval system comprises:

~~one or more hard disks individually disposed in one or more portable hard disk drive units, a first information transfer station capable of communication with one or more first servers, and a second information transfer station capable of communication with one or more second servers,~~

one or more hard disks individually disposed in one or more portable hard disk drive units;

a rail extending from one end of said data storage and retrieval system to the opposite end of said data storage and retrieval system;

one or more moveable accessors, wherein each of those one or more moveable accessors comprises a carriage section capable of moving bidirectionally along said rail along a first axis, an X/Y movement control card comprising a memory device disposed on said carriage assembly, a lifting servo section capable of moving bidirectionally along a second axis, wherein said first axis is perpendicular to said second axis, a gripper mechanism disposed on said lifting servo section, and an accessor control card disposed on said lifting servo section;

one or more first servers, wherein each of said one or more first servers comprises a first operating system and a storage management program;

a first information transfer station comprising a plurality of information transfer slots, wherein one or more of said one or more portable hard disk drive units can be releaseably coupled to said first information transfer station;

a first communication link interconnecting said one or more first servers and said first information transfer station;

one or more second servers, wherein each of said one or more second servers comprises a second operating system, and wherein said one or more second servers do not comprise a storage management program;

a second information transfer station comprising a plurality of information transfer slots, wherein one or more of said one or more portable hard disk drive units can be releaseably coupled to said second information transfer station; and

a second communication link interconnecting said one or more second servers and said second information transfer station;

the computer readable program code comprising a series of computer readable program steps to effect:

receiving a request from said one or more first servers to perform a disk operation on a designated one of said one or more hard disks, wherein said one or more first servers each comprises a storage management program;

releaseably coupling said designated hard disk to said second information transfer station; and

performing said disk operation using said one or more second servers, wherein said one or more second servers do not comprise a storage management program.

23. (original) The data storage and retrieval system of claim 22, wherein said disk operation comprises formatting said designated hard disk.

24. (original) The data storage and retrieval system of claim 22, wherein said disk

operation comprises defragmenting said designated hard disk.

25. (currently amended) A data storage and retrieval system comprising a computer useable medium having computer readable program code disposed therein for storing information on two or more hard disks, wherein said data storage and retrieval system comprises:

~~one or more hard disks individually disposed in one or more portable hard disk drive units, a first information transfer station capable of communication with one or more first servers, a second information transfer station capable of communication with one or more second servers, and a transfer hard disk disposed in a portable hard disk drive unit,~~

one or more hard disks individually disposed in one or more portable hard disk drive units;

a rail extending from one end of said data storage and retrieval system to the opposite end of said data storage and retrieval system;

one or more moveable accessors, wherein each of those one or more moveable accessors comprises a carriage section capable of moving bidirectionally along said rail along a first axis, an X/Y movement control card comprising a memory device disposed on said carriage assembly, a lifting servo section capable of moving bidirectionally along a second axis, wherein said first axis is perpendicular to said second axis, a gripper mechanism disposed on said lifting servo section, and an accessor control card disposed on said lifting servo section;

one or more first servers, wherein each of said one or more first servers comprises a first operating system and a storage management program;

a first information transfer station comprising a plurality of information transfer slots,

wherein one or more of said one or more portable hard disk drive units can be releaseably coupled to said first information transfer station;

a first communication link interconnecting said one or more first servers and said first information transfer station;

one or more second servers, wherein each of said one or more second servers comprises a second operating system, and wherein said one or more second servers do not comprise a storage management program;

a second information transfer station comprising a plurality of information transfer slots, wherein one or more of said one or more portable hard disk drive units can be releaseably coupled to said second information transfer station; and

a second communication link interconnecting said one or more second servers and said second information transfer station;

the computer readable program code comprising a series of computer readable program steps to effect:

receiving information from said one or more first servers, wherein said one or more first servers each comprises a storage management program;

designating one or more of said one or more hard disks;

releaseably coupling said transfer hard disk to said first information transfer station;

writing said information on said transfer hard disk;

releaseably coupling said transfer hard disk to said second information transfer station;

copying said information on said one or more second servers, wherein said one or more second servers do not comprise a storage management program;

releaseably coupling to said second information transfer station said one or more designated hard disks; and

writing said information on said one or more designated hard disks.

26. (original) The data storage and retrieval system of claim 25, wherein the computer readable program code further comprises a series of computer readable program steps to effect:

erasing said information from said transfer hard disk; and

storing said transfer hard disk.

27. (currently amended) A data storage and retrieval system comprising a computer useable medium having computer readable program code disposed therein for retrieving information stored on one or more hard disks, wherein said data storage and retrieval system comprises:

~~one or more hard disks individually disposed in one or more portable hard disk drive units, a first information transfer station capable of communication with one or more first servers, and a second information transfer station capable of communication with one or more second servers,~~

providing a data storage and retrieval system comprising:

one or more hard disks individually disposed in one or more portable hard disk drive units;

a rail extending from one end of said data storage and retrieval system to the opposite end of said data storage and retrieval system;

one or more moveable accessors, wherein each of those one or more moveable accessors comprises a carriage section capable of moving bidirectionally along said rail along a

first axis, an X/Y movement control card comprising a memory device disposed on said carriage assembly, a lifting servo section capable of moving bidirectionally along a second axis, wherein said first axis is perpendicular to said second axis, a gripper mechanism disposed on said lifting servo section, and an accessor control card disposed on said lifting servo section;

one or more first servers, wherein each of said one or more first servers comprises a first operating system and a storage management program;

a first information transfer station comprising a plurality of information transfer slots, wherein one or more of said one or more portable hard disk drive units can be releaseably coupled to said first information transfer station;

a first communication link interconnecting said one or more first servers and said first information transfer station;

one or more second servers, wherein each of said one or more second servers comprises a second operating system, and wherein said one or more second servers do not comprise a storage management program;

a second information transfer station comprising a plurality of information transfer slots, wherein one or more of said one or more portable hard disk drive units can be releaseably coupled to said second information transfer station; and

a second communication link interconnecting said one or more second servers and said second information transfer station;

the computer readable program code comprising a series of computer readable program steps to effect:

receiving from said one or more first servers a request to retrieve designated

information, wherein said one or more first servers each comprises a storage management program;

selecting one of said one or more hard disks;

releaseably coupling said selected hard disk to said second information transfer station;

determining using said one or more second servers if said designated information is stored on said selected hard disk, wherein said one or more second servers do not comprise a storage management program;

operative if said designated information is stored on said selected hard disk, releaseably coupling said selected hard disk to said first information transfer station; and

providing said designated information to said one or more first servers.

28. (original) The data storage and retrieval system of claim 27, wherein the computer readable program code further comprises a series of computer readable program steps to effect:

copying said designated information from said selected hard disk to said one or more second servers;

designating one or more of said one or more hard disks;

releaseably coupling said one or more designated hard disks to said second information transfer station; and

copying said designated information on said one or more designated hard disks.

29. (currently amended) A data storage and retrieval system comprising a computer useable medium having computer readable program code disposed therein for transferring information between servers, wherein said data storage and retrieval system comprises:

~~one or more hard disks individually disposed in one or more portable hard disk drive~~

~~units, a first information transfer station capable of communication with one or more first servers, a second information transfer station capable of communication with one or more second servers, and an accessor comprising a memory device and an information connector in communication with said memory device,~~

providing a data storage and retrieval system comprising:

one or more hard disks individually disposed in one or more portable hard disk drive units;

a rail extending from one end of said data storage and retrieval system to the opposite end of said data storage and retrieval system;

one or more moveable accessors, wherein each of those one or more moveable accessors comprises a carriage section capable of moving bidirectionally along said rail along a first axis, an X/Y movement control card comprising a memory device disposed on said carriage assembly, a lifting servo section capable of moving bidirectionally along a second axis, wherein said first axis is perpendicular to said second axis, a gripper mechanism disposed on said lifting servo section, and an accessor control card disposed on said lifting servo section;

one or more first servers, wherein each of said one or more first servers comprises a first operating system and a storage management program;

a first information transfer station comprising a plurality of information transfer slots, wherein one or more of said one or more portable hard disk drive units can be releaseably coupled to said first information transfer station;

a first communication link interconnecting said one or more first servers and said first information transfer station;

one or more second servers, wherein each of said one or more second servers comprises a second operating system, and wherein said one or more second servers do not comprise a storage management program;

a second information transfer station comprising a plurality of information transfer slots, wherein one or more of said one or more portable hard disk drive units can be releaseably coupled to said second information transfer station; and

a second communication link interconnecting said one or more second servers and said second information transfer station;

the computer readable program code comprising a series of computer readable program steps to effect:

receiving a request from said one or more first servers to transfer information to said one or more second servers, wherein said one or more first servers each comprises a storage management program, and wherein said one or more second servers do not comprise a storage management program;

releaseably coupling said information connector to said first information transfer station;

storing said information in said memory device;

releaseably coupling said information connector to said second information transfer station; and

copying said information from said memory device to said one or more second servers.

30. (currently amended) A method to transfer information from a first data storage library to a second data storage library, ~~wherein said first data storage library is capable of~~

~~communication with one or more first servers and comprises one or more first portable data storage media and a first information transfer station capable of communication with one or more second servers, and wherein said second data storage library is capable of communication with said one or more first servers and comprises one or more second portable data storage media and a second information transfer station capable of communication with said one or more second servers, comprising the steps of:~~

providing one or more first servers;

providing a second data storage library comprising one or more portable storage media, wherein said second data storage library is capable of communication with said one or more first servers;

providing a first data storage library capable of communication with said one or more first servers, comprising:

one or more first portable storage media;

a rail extending from one end of said data storage and retrieval system to the opposite end of said data storage and retrieval system;

one or more moveable accessors, wherein each of those one or more moveable accessors comprises a carriage section capable of moving bidirectionally along said rail along a first axis, an X/Y movement control card comprising a memory device disposed on said carriage assembly, a lifting servo section capable of moving bidirectionally along a second axis, wherein said first axis is perpendicular to said second axis, a gripper mechanism disposed on said lifting servo section, and an accessor control card disposed on said lifting servo section;

a first information transfer station comprising a plurality of information transfer slots,

wherein one or more of said one or more portable hard disk drive units can be releaseably coupled to said first information transfer station;

a first communication link interconnecting said one or more first servers and said first information transfer station;

a second information transfer station comprising a plurality of information transfer slots, wherein one or more of said one or more portable hard disk drive units can be releaseably coupled to said second information transfer station; and

a second communication link interconnecting said one or more second servers and said second information transfer station;

receiving a request from said one or more first servers to transfer information stored on one or more designated first portable data storage media to one or more designated second portable data storage media, wherein said one or more first servers each comprises a storage management program;

releaseably coupling said one or more designated first portable data storage media to said first information transfer station;

copying said information by said one or more second servers, wherein said one or more second servers do not comprise a storage management program;

releaseably coupling said one or more designated second portable data storage media to said second information transfer station; and

writing said information on said one or more designated second portable data storage media.

31. (original) The method of claim 30, wherein said first portable data storage media

are selected from the group consisting of magnetic storage media, optical storage media, and electronic storage media.

32. (original) The method of claim 30, wherein said second portable data storage media are selected from the group consisting of magnetic storage media, optical storage media, and electronic storage media.

33. (currently amended) A data storage and retrieval system comprising a computer useable medium having computer readable program code disposed therein for transferring information between a first data storage library and a second data storage library, wherein said first data storage library comprises:

~~is capable of communication with one or more first servers and comprises one or more first portable data storage media and a first information transfer station capable of communication with one or more second servers, and~~

one or more first portable storage media;

a rail extending from one end of said data storage and retrieval system to the opposite end of said data storage and retrieval system;

one or more moveable accessors, wherein each of those one or more moveable accessors comprises a carriage section capable of moving bidirectionally along said rail along a first axis, an X/Y movement control card comprising a memory device disposed on said carriage assembly, a lifting servo section capable of moving bidirectionally along a second axis, wherein said first axis is perpendicular to said second axis, a gripper mechanism disposed on said lifting servo section, and an accessor control card disposed on said lifting servo section;

a first information transfer station comprising a plurality of information transfer slots,

wherein one or more of said one or more portable hard disk drive units can be releaseably coupled to said first information transfer station;

a first communication link interconnecting said one or more first servers and said first information transfer station;

a second information transfer station comprising a plurality of information transfer slots, wherein one or more of said one or more portable hard disk drive units can be releaseably coupled to said second information transfer station; and

a second communication link interconnecting said one or more second servers and said second information transfer station;

wherein said second data storage library comprises:

~~is capable of communication with said one or more first servers and comprises one or more second portable data storage media and a second information transfer station capable of communication with said one or more second servers,~~

one or more portable storage media, wherein said second data storage library is capable of communication with said one or more first servers

the computer readable program code comprising a series of computer readable program steps to effect:

receiving a request from said one or more first servers to transfer information stored on one or more designated first portable data storage media to one or more designated second portable data storage media, wherein said one or more first servers each comprises a storage management program;

releaseably coupling said one or more designated first portable data storage media to

said first information transfer station;

copying said information by said one or more second servers, wherein said one or more second servers do not comprise a storage management program;

releaseably coupling said one or more designated second portable data storage media to said second information transfer station; and

writing said information on said one or more designated second portable data storage media.

34. (original) The data storage and retrieval system of claim 33, wherein said first portable data storage media are selected from the group consisting of magnetic storage media, optical storage media, and electronic storage media.

35. (original) The data storage and retrieval system of claim 33, wherein said second portable data storage media are selected from the group consisting of magnetic storage media, optical storage media, and electronic storage media.